## Cox® Seminar Part III

CASE PRESENTATION BY: Howard Rosenberg, D.C. October 17-18, 2015

# FOOT DROP, RADICULOPATHY AND SPINAL STENOSIS

• This is the case of a 70 year old male that presented with left anterior leg pain, muscle weakness, loss of sensation (numbness) and foot drop

#### **SYMPTOMS**

- NO LOW BACK PAIN
- NUMBNESS FRONT OF LEFT LEG AND FOOT
- FOOT DROP, unable to walk without cane
- EXACERBATED BY SITTING
- SYMPTOMS PROGRESSIVLY WORSENING

#### **EXAM FINDINGS**

- DTR R=2/4 L=1/4 knee and ankle
- MM Strengths R=all leg and foot 5/5 L=upper leg groups 5/5 lower leg and foot o/5, unable to accomplish toe/heel stand on left foot, right foot normal
- Sensory= decreases in pinprick left L4-L5 dermatome. Left dorsal foot no feeling, plantar surface some feeling
- Distal pulses equal bilaterally
- SLR neg. bilaterally

#### **CO-MORBIDITY**

- NONE
- NON-SMOKER
- NON-DRINKER
- Height /weight normal
- OTHERWISE HEALTHY

### MRI findings

- L-3 Broad based bulge with mild sac compression
- L-4 Anterolisthesis /broad disc protrusion with marked facet and ligamentum flavum hypertrophy producing spinal stenosis
- L-5 mild spinal-stenosis from broad based bulge and lig. flavum hypertrophy
- S-1 Mild broad based bulge

#### **GOALS**

• As discussed with patient: Treatment to occur four times weekly for 4-6 weeks. Success to be defined as at least 50% symptom relief; relief of pain, and resolution of foot drop eliminate numbness

#### **TREATMENT**

- Tolerance testing negative/patient able to tolerate treatment
- Begin Cox Protocol# 1 with axial traction and piriformis release
- Home: pelvic tilt, knee chest, hamstring stretch, core work
  4x weekly treatments

# RESULTS (PATIENT VERY COMPLIANT)

- Week one: leg pain decreased 20%
- Week two: stopped pain medication, able to walk without cane, able to flex and extend toes, numbness persists
- Week three: reports 25-30% overall improvement able to stand on toes, beginning to exercise left calf feels more sensation (40% better), walks w/o cane

#### **RESULTS** (continued)

- Week four: able to move toes at will, leg pain reduced 50-60% at times pain is totally gone
- Week five: decrease treatment freq. to 2x weekly, able to stand on left foot and flex left toe, unable to stand on left heel.
- <u>Week six</u>: numbness decreased 15 % other improvements continuing. Toes and foot getting stronger with much less pain

#### RESULTS (continued)

- Month 2: heel stand nearly accomplished, numbness in lower left leg diminishing, no pain, treatment now at 1x weekly
- Month 3:slight numbness L calf and plantar surface foot, treatment 2x monthly
- Month 4- 5: Some numbness persists, otherwise no pain or muscle weakness treatment; 1x monthly

### RESULTS (continued)

- Months 7-11: Playing tennis regularly, spot numbness left lower leg
- Month 12: Numbness still present, otherwise feeling great moving good, tennis game is improving

